109 The Scientific Method



Objectives

- 1. Define the scientific method
- 2. Identify the steps of the scientific method
- 3. Describe the steps of the scientific method
- 4. Distinguish between independent and dependent variables5. Distinguish between observation and conclusion



109.1 Defining The Scientific Method

A student observed a reaction between sul what can increase the rate at which the ga	Ifuric acid and iron which produced a gas. She wondered s is being produced
	sulfuric acid lumps of iron
109.2 Steps of the Scientific Method STEP 1. Question	
STEP 2. Hypothesis	
STEP 3. Experiment	

STEP 4	. Data											
	Time in s	0	20	40	60	80	100	120				
1.0 M Acid	Total volume of gas collected in cm ³	0	6	11	15	18	20	21				
2.0 M Acid	Total volume of gas collected in cm ³	0	12	22	30	37	43	48				
STEP 5	. Analysis											
									Total volume gas collectee in cm³	50- 40-	2	0 M H ₂ SO ₄
									in cm	20-	0 60	0 M H ₂ SO ₄
STEP 6	. Conclusion										Time in s	
109.5	Observation vs. C	onclu	sion									