105 Uncertainty in Measurement



Objectives105.1 Distinguish between accuracy and precision 105.2 Calculate Percent Error



105.1 Accuracy and Precision

	1. What is accurac	y?		
	2. What is precision	n?		
3. Determine the leve	el of accuracy and pr	recision for the targ	ets below by writing	ng high or low in the table
4. Students conducte	ed an experiment to	determine an objec	t's mass. The acc	epted mass is 35.9 g.
Students	Trial 1	Trial 2	Trial 3	Average
Lorraine				
Alicia				
Jennifer				

b. Identify which student has high precision but low accuracy.

105.2 Perco	ent Error	
1. What is	s percent error?	
	ent determines the density of zinc to be 7.56 g/mL. If the accepted density is 7.14 g/mL wildent's percent error?	iati
	ent determined experimentally the molarity of KOH (aq) to be 0.95 M. The actual molarity . What is the percent error in the student's experiment?	was

105 Concept Check

1. A student determined in the laboratory that the percent by mass of water in CuSO ₄ •5H ₂ O is 40%. If the accepted value is 36%, what is the percent error?
2. A student intended to make a salt solution with a concentration of 10.0 grams of solute per liter of solution. When the student's solution was analyzed, it was found to contain 8.90 grams of solute per liter of solution. What was the percent error in the concentration of the solution?
3. A student measured the wavelength of hydrogen's visible red spectral line to be 627 nanometers. The accepted value is 656 nanometers. What is the student's percent error?
4. A student determines the density of an element to be 1.56 grams per cubic centimeter. If the accepted value is 1.68 grams per cubic centimeter, what is the student's percent error?